

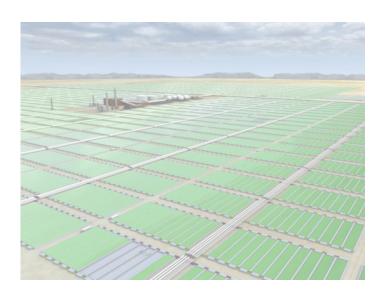
# **Key Points**

- Today's energy challenges are complex and interdisciplinary
- Universities are well-positioned to develop creative solutions
- Corporations have the ability to implement solutions
- Differing cultures in academia and industry can make meaningful partnership challenging
- Colorado has a unique culture of collaborative entepreneurship
- Illustrated with 3 examples





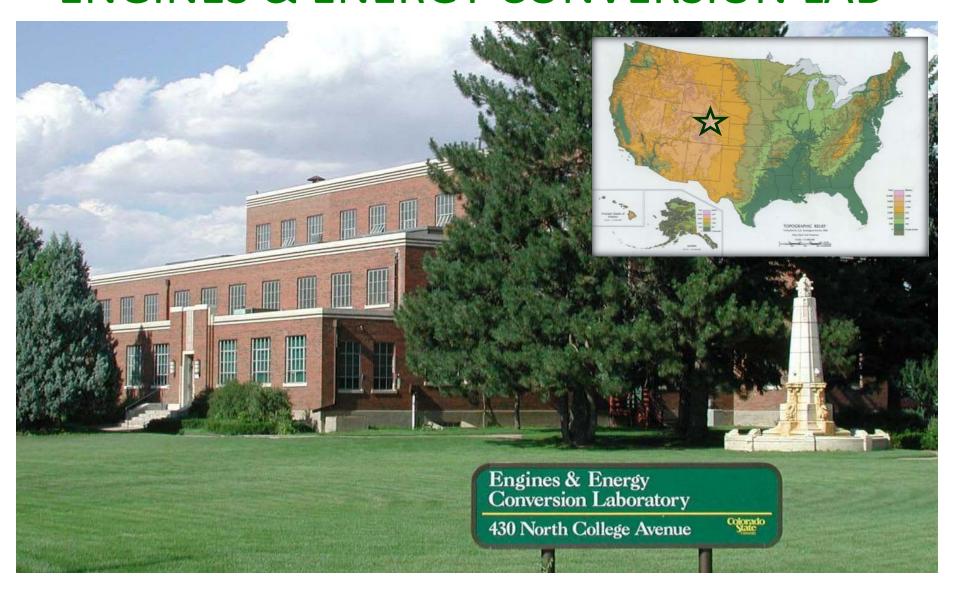




## LOCATION: Fort Collins, Colorado



# COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY ENGINES & ENERGY CONVERSION LAB





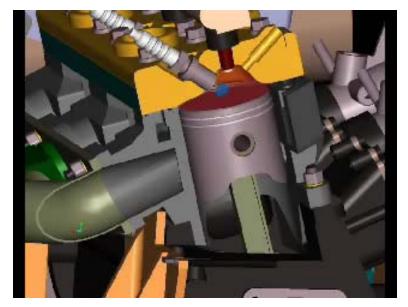












**Carbureted 2-Stroke** 



**Direct Injection 2-Stroke** 

Direct Injection Retrofit Kit



**Before** Conversion



After Conversion



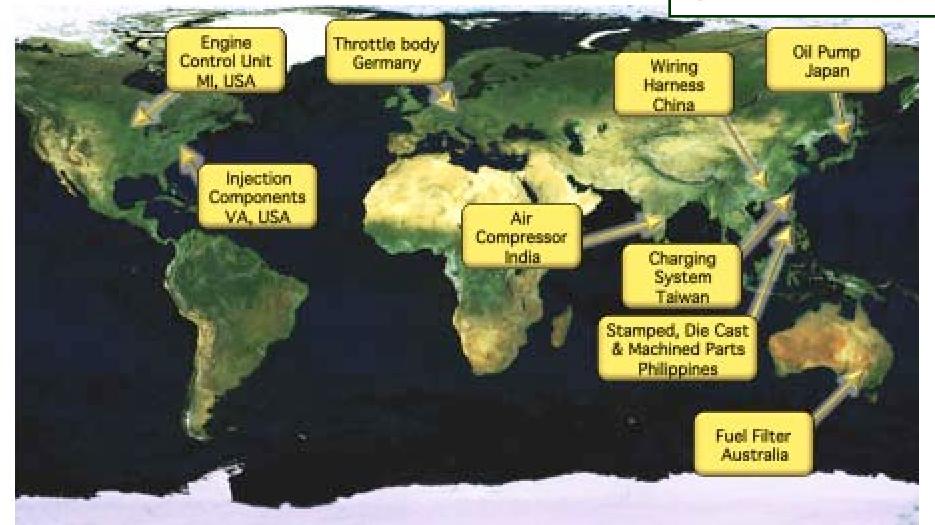
# Supply Chain

#### Yamaha RS100 T Retrofit Kit - Installed

Items Shown:
Fuel Injector
Air Injector
Cylinder Head
Fuel Pump
Oil Pump

Items Not Shown: Air Compressor Engine Control Unit Charging System Wiring Harness









#### ROLEXAWARDS

Supporting enterprising individuals

Home

The Laureates

**About the Awards** 

Gallery





Tim Bauer

UNITED STATES 2008 Laureate

Retrofitting for the environment

Reduce pollution from motorized tricycles in Asian cities















OVERVIEW

THE PROJECT

#### Here-and-now solution

In Asia, the ubiquitous motorised tricycle with its two-stroke engine is a major cause of air pollution. Working in the Philippines, American mechanical engineer Tim Bauer and his team have developed a kit to reconfigure these machines, drastically reducing their noxious emissions.

66 At the end of the day, we can improve their lives with a cylinder head, a few brackets, and, of course, hard work. This is our best reward."





## **CURRENT PRODUCT LINE**













Gen III – Design for Reduced Cost



# **Importance of Aesthetics**





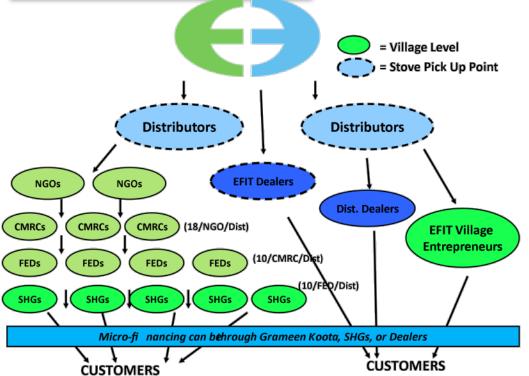


# Distribution & Sales





















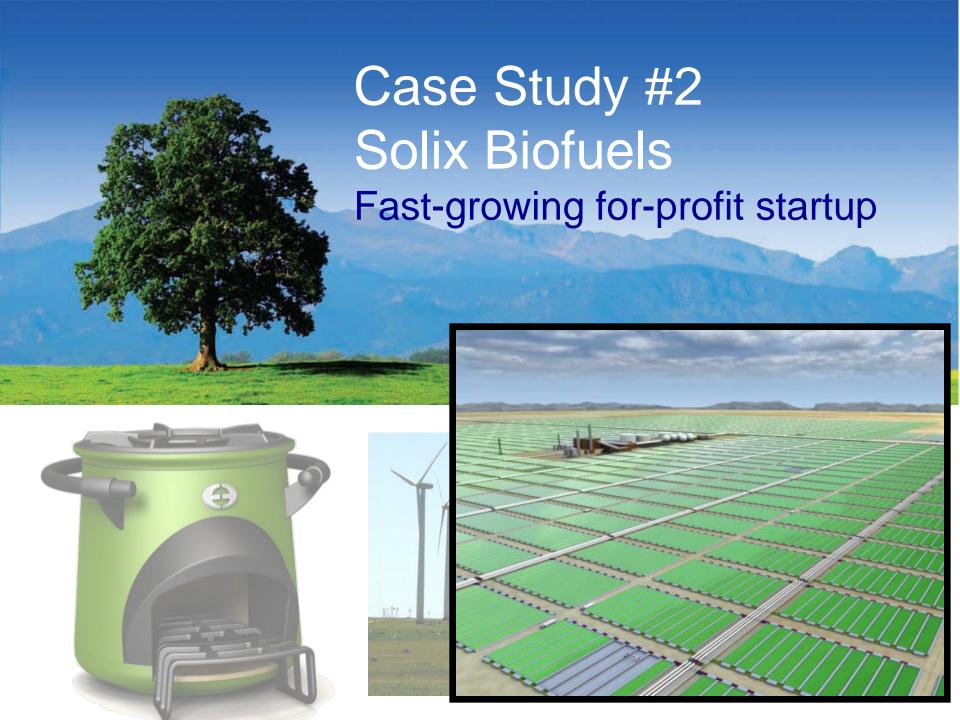
# ROLEXAWARDS

Supporting enterprising individuals

Home

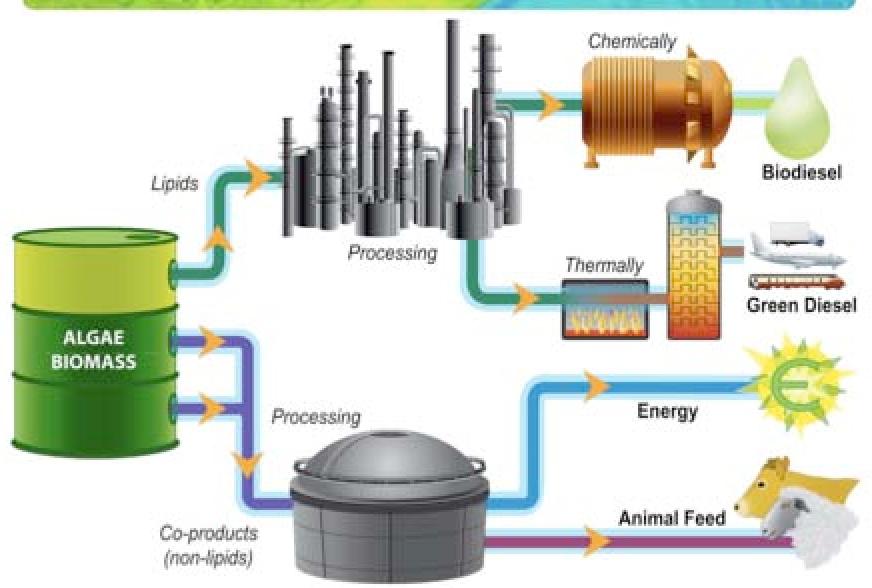
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### Processing





#### **Land & Water Efficiency**



#### **Annual Production**

Soybean: 40 to 50 gallons/acre

Rapeseed: 100-150

Mustard: 150

Jatropha: 150-200

Palm oil: 650

Algae est.: 5,000-15,000

Gallons/Acre/Year 000'8 00'8

Soy Canola Corn Palm Algae (ETOH)

Water: Algae culturing typically uses 98% less water than *irrigated* fuel crops (corn, soy, etc.)

# Photo-bioreactor (G3)





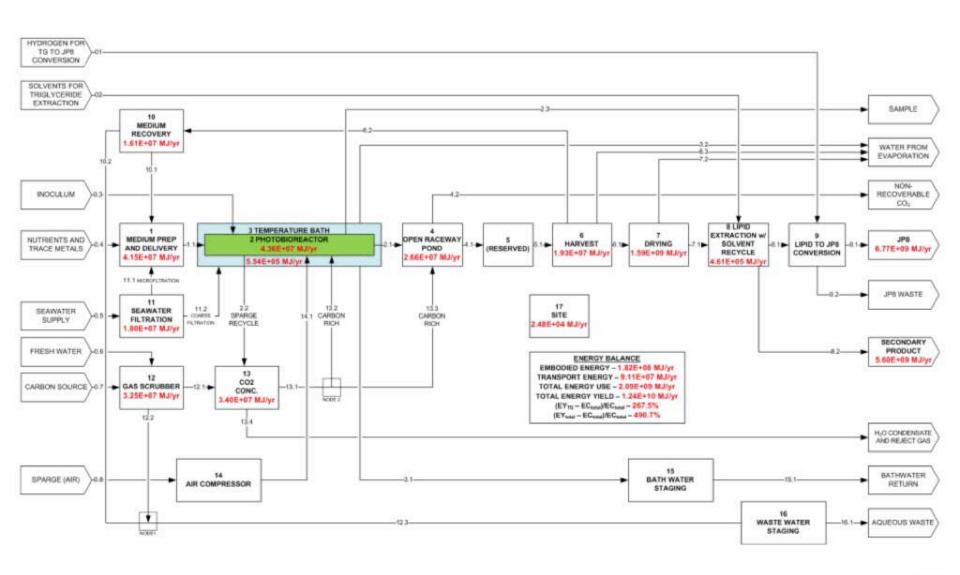
#### Solix G3 Technology:

- · Extended surface area
- · Water supported
- Integrated CO<sub>2</sub> / air sparging
- G4 membrane exchange in development



## System Analysis / Modeling





#### **COST OF TAG PRODUCTION**

(Production @ \$0.06/kW-Hr)



#### Co-Product Impact On TAG Cost

(\$ per Gallon)



# Coyote Gulch





# Scale-up in the Desert



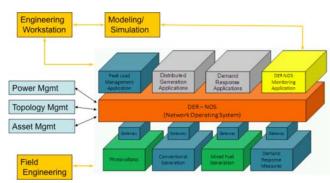


# Smart Grids: Fort ZED Fort Collins Zero Energy

- Major DOE R&D program
- Based on region's global expertise in "smart" electric grids & renewables integration
- Uses City, university, & businesses as a test platform
- Unique model of partnership
- Key to meeting City & University climate goals







# FortZED Partners



































# Colorado State University

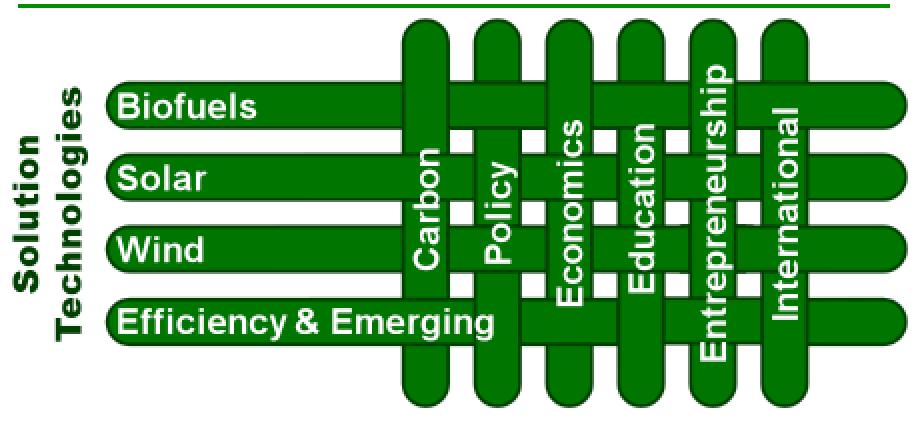


Colorado State University's Clean Energy Supercluster

Dr. Bryan Willson
Director, CSU Clean Energy Supercluster
Chief Scientific Officer, CENERGY

Professor, Mechanical Engineering
Director, Engines & Energy Conversion Laboratory

## Clean Energy Supercluster



**Cross-Cutting Themes** 

100 Faculty members from all 8 Colleges at CSU

#### Contact Info



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